

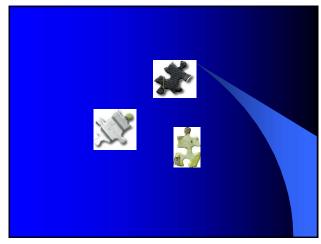
#### **Overview of Discussion**

- Primary Duty of CA
  Constitutional Authority
  Assuming Office
  Staffing
  Funding
  Other Basic Responsibilities
  Conflicts
  Record-keeping Issues



#### **Primary Duty of the County** Attorney in her capacity as a Prosecutor: not to convict but to see that Justice is done Consider a DWI Case Illustrate Concepts

- The Bouncing Red Ball and Intoxication
- Consider Jury Selection





## Do we have to keep our County Attorney?

- Constitutional Authority
  - Tex. Const. art. V, §21
- Qualifications
  - Must be licensed
  - Must reside in the county
  - CDA and DA (hopelessly confused)

#### How long do we have to keep our County Attorney?

- Term of Office
- Bond
- Oath of Office & Anti-Bribery Statement
  - Tex. Const. art. XVI, §1
- Address notification

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#### What kind of employees work in a County Attorney's office? Assistant County Attorneys Oaths and Licensed Other Staff Investigators Victim Assistance Coordinator Paralegal

Hot Check Collection Clerks

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#### Do we have to pay the County Attorney?

County Attorney

- Professional Prosecutor's Act (State Supplement)
- Private Practice and Referral Fees
- CA Sets Salaries of Her Staff\*
- Funding Sources for Office Expenses
  - Budget (Commissioners Court)
  - Hot check fund
  - Pretrial Diversion Funds (Limited)
  - Grants
  - Commission (Bond Forfeitures)

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# Can the C.A. Waive part of her salary? · Yes.

# What is the primary <u>duty</u> of the County Attorney?

- To seek Justice Not Convictions
  - Enforce criminal statutes
  - Represents the State in misdemeanor criminal cases
  - Works with law enforcement
  - Reviews complaints and files informations
     \*consider funding for training and education

\*think Brady training

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## Other Responsibilities of the CA – Depending on the Jurisdiction

- Family violence
  - Emergency Protective Orders
  - Protective Orders
- Juvenile In some counties
- Representing the State in Civil Matters
  - Child Protective Services (In some counties)
  - Bond Forfeiture Proceedings (Funding Source)
  - Open Record Requests (Public Information Act)
  - Adult Protective Services
  - Mental Health Code Hearings (Commitments)
  - Removal of Elected Officials

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#### Other Responsibilities continued

- Assisting the County Commissioners Court (We could discurse this all day)
- Money Collections
  - Taxes and other money owed to the county
- Commissions
  - May retain a commission

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# What kind of conflicts can prohibit the County Attorney from serving as County Attorney?

- Attorney Pro Tem/Special Prosecutors
  - Conflicts of interest
    - When the prosecutor cannot prosecute a case for instance, because of a conflict of interest
    - Consider this in budget preparation
  - Dual office holding
    - Qualification and acceptance of the second office, operates as an automatic resignation of the first office

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# Is the County Attorney required to maintain any records?

- Record-keeping
  - Record retention: See www.tsl.state.tx.us/slrm/ recordspubs/ps.html
  - Open Records

Vacancy of Office

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### Legal Business of the Commissioner's Court

- Frequest Topics:
- Contracts
- Interlocal Agreements
- Venue Clause
- Funding Clause
- Indemnification Language
- Disclaimers of Liability
- Arbitration Clause

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#### **Legal Business (Part 2)**

- Agenda Prep
- Fair Notice to Public
- Open Meetings
- Walking Quorums
- (551.143(a) Gov't Code)
- Executive Sessions/Closed Meetings
- How are you getting legal advice?
- How is your county insured?

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#### **Legal Business (Part 3)**

- Public Information Act
- Do you have a common portal?
- Does each office handle their own?
- Need a process

 Potential adverse consequences for failing to respond or responding incorrectly

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#### **Legal Business (Part 4)**

- Upon request, CA or DA shall give to a county official a written opinion or written advice relating to the official duties of that official



# Overview and Summary of Discussion Constitutional Authority Qualifications Basic Responsibilities Staffing Salaries/Funding

Record-keeping

Conflicts

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#### Resources

- Code of Criminal Procedure
- Texas Constitution
- Government Code
- Penal Code
- Tax Code